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**CURRICULUM VITAE**

Jan 4, 2019

**WILLIAM R. SMITH**

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**PROFESSIONAL POSITIONS**

2013- Head, Department of Sociology and Anthropology.

present North Carolina State University, Raleigh, North Carolina.

2010-13 Assistant Head, Department of Sociology and Anthropology, North   
 Carolina State University, Raleigh, North Carolina. (Also:  
 Director of Advising and Department Scheduling Officer.)

2000- Associate Professor, Department of Sociology and Anthropology,

present North Carolina State University, Raleigh, North Carolina.

1993- Assistant Professor, Department of Sociology and Anthropology, North

1999 Carolina State University, Raleigh, North Carolina

1985‑92 Assistant Professor, Department of Sociology, Rutgers University,

New Brunswick, New Jersey

1991& Scholarly Leaves, Department of Sociology, University of Stockholm,

1996 Sweden

1978-85 Research Associate, Department of Sociology, Rutgers University.

**EDUCATION**

1984 Ph.D. Rutgers University. Department of Sociology, New Brunswick,

New Jersey 08903.

1977 M.A. Rutgers University, Department of Sociology, New Brunswick,

New Jersey 08903.

1973 B.A. St. Norbert College, Department of Sociology, DePere,

Wisconsin 54115.

**AREAS OF COMPETENCE**

Criminology/Deviant Behavior Social Control   
Research Methods Sociological Theory   
Sociology of Community Design and Physical Activity

**PUBLICATIONS**

**Articles in Refereed Journals** (with Five-Year Impact Factor Score of Journal as taken from Web of Science)  
 (Published or Forthcoming)

Kuptsevych-Timmer, A., O. Antonaccio, E.V. Botchkovar, and **W.R. Smith.** **2018**. “Scared or  
 attached? Unraveling Important Links in Strain-crime Relationships among School   
 Students”. *International Journal of Offender Therapy and Comparative   
 Criminology.* Published online doi: 10.1177/0306624x18814342 [1.399] (CV  
 Sequence #25)

Tabrizian, P., P. Baran, **W. R. Smith** and R.K. Meentemeyer**.** “Exploring Restorative Potential   
 of Urban Green Enclosure through Immersive Virtual Environments.” **2018**.   
 Journal of Environmental Psychology. 55:99-109 (Feb.). [3.42] (CV Sequence #24)

**Smith, W.R.,** N. Cosco, R. Moore, J. Wesoloski, T. Danninger, D. Ward, S. Trost and   
 N. Ries. **2016**. “Increasing Physical Activity in Childcare Outdoor  
 Learning Environments: The Effect of Setting Adjacency Relative to Other Built  
 Environment and Social Factors.” Environment and Behavior.48(4):550-578.  
 (2.505) (CV Sequence # 23)

Bocarro, J. N., Floyd, M. F., Edwards, M.B., Schultz, C., **Smith, W.R.,** Baran, P., Moore, R., Cosco, N., &  
 Suau, L.J. **2015**. “Social and Environmental Factors Related to Boys’ and Girls’ Park-  
 Based Physical Activity.” Preventing Chronic Disease. Vol. 12 (June). (2.956\*)   
 (CV Sequence # 22)

Antonaccio, O.P., **W.R. Smith**, and F. Gostjev. **2015**. “Anomic Strain and External Constraints:   
 A Reassessment of Merton’s Anomie/Strain Theory Using Data from Ukraine.”   
 International Journal of Offender Therapy and Comparative Criminology.   
 59(10):1079-2203. (1.399) # 21

Baran, P. K., **W.R. Smith**, R. Moore, M. Floyd, J. Bocarro, N. Cosco and T. Danninger. **2014**.   
 “Park Use among Youth and Adults: Examination of Individual, Social, and Urban   
 Form Factors.” Environment and Behavior. August issue, 46 (6):768-800. (online   
 Jan. 2013, doi: 10.1177/0013916512470134.) (2.505) # 20

Cosco, N., R. Moore, and **W.R. Smith**. **2014**. “Childcare Outdoor Renovation as

Built Environment Health Promotion Strategy: Evaluating the Preventing Obesity

by Design Intervention.” American Journal of Health Promotion 28(3):27-32

(Jan/Feb). (2.389) # 19

Floyd, M.R., J.N. Bocarro, **W. R. Smith**, P.K. Baran, R.C. Moore, N.G. Cosco, M.B. Edwards, L.J.   
 Suau, and K. Fang. **2011**. “Park-based Physical Activity among Children and  
 Adolescents” American Journal of Preventive Medicine.41:258-65. (Not in WofS)   
 # 18

\*Five-Year Impact Factors from Web of Science are used throughout, except where noted. Here, e.g., Preventing Chronic Disease is the Journal Impact Factor Rating, as the Five-Year IF is not available.

Baran, P.K., **W.R. Smith**, H.D. Turkhoglu, R.W. Marans and F. Bolen. **2009**. “Walking Behavior  
 in Istanbul: Individual Attributes, Neighborhood Context and Perceived Safety.”

A|Z. Special Issue: Dossier – Quality of Urban Life 6:1 (Spring) pp. 21-40. (Not in WofS) # 17

Bocarro, J.N., M.F.Floyd, R. Moore, P. Baran, T. Danninger, **W.R. Smith,**and N. Cosco **2009**.   
 “Adaptation of the System For Observing Physical Activity and Recreation in

Communities (SOPARC) to Assess Age Groupings of Children.” Journal of Physical  
 Activity and Health, 6:6, 699-707. (1.863) #16

Warren, P., D. Tomaskovic-Devey, **W. R. Smith,** M. Zingraff and M. Mason. **2006**.

“‘Driving While Black’: Bias Processes and Racial Disparity in Police Stops” Criminology 44:709-738. (3.864) #15

Davison, E. and **W. R. Smith**. **2003**. “Exploring Accessibility Versus Opportunity Crime Factors” Sociation Today, Vol. 1, No. 1. 1-10. (Not in WofS) # 14

Rice, K. and **W. R. Smith**. **2002**. “Testing Routine Activity and Social Disorganization Theory: Socio-Ecological Models of Automobile Theft.” Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency. 29(3):Vol. 39(3):304-336. (3.100) # 13

Davison, E. and **W. R. Smith**. **2001**. “Informing Community Police Initiatives with GIS   
 Assisted Multi-Source Data and Micro-Level Analysis.” Journal of Crime and Justice   
 24:85-108. (Not in WofS) # 12

**Smith, W. R.,** M. Torstensson, and K. Johansson. **2001** “Perceived Risk and Fear of Crime: Gender Differences in Contextual Sensitivity.” International Review of Victimology. 8: 139-161. (Not in WofS) # 11

Silver, E., **W.R. Smith,** and S. Banks. **2000**. “Constructing and Evaluating Risk Screening Devices: a Comparison of Methods.” Criminal Justice and Behavior. 27(6):733-764.(2.371) # 10

**Smith, W.R**., S. Frazee, and E. Davison. **2000**. “Towards and Integration of Routine Activity and Social Disorganization Theories: A Socio-Ecological Analysis of Robbery.” Criminology 38(2):489-523. (3.864) # 9

**Smith, W.R.,** and M. Aloisi. **1999**. “Prediction of Recidivism Among ‘Second Timers’ in the Juvenile Justice System: Efficiency in Screening Chronic Offenders.” American Journal of Criminal Justice. 23(2):201-222. (Not in WofS) # 8

**Smith, W.R.** and D. R. Smith. **1998**. "The Consequences of Error: Recidivism Prediction and Civil-Libertarian Ratios." Journal of Criminal Justice. 26(6):1-23. (1.759) # 7

**Smith, W.R**. and M. Torstensson. **1997**. “Gender Differences in Risk Perception and Neutralizing Fear of Crime: Toward Resolving the Paradoxes.” British Journal of Criminology. 37(4):607-633. (2.008) # 6

**Smith, W.R.** **1996**. "The Effects of Base-Rate and Cut-Off Point Choice on Commonly-Used Measures of Association and Accuracy in Recidivism Research." Journal of Quantitative Criminology. 12(1): 83-112. (2.413) # 5

Parker, R.N., **W. R. Smith**, D. R. Smith and Jackson Toby. **1991**. "Trends in Victimization in School and Elsewhere, 1974‑81." Journal of Quantitative Criminology. 7(l) 3‑17.(2.413) # 4

**Smith, W. R.,** D. R. Smith and E. Noma. **1986**. "The Multidimensionality of Crime: A Comparison of Techniques for Scaling Delinquent Careers." Journal of Quantitative Criminology. Vol. 2, No. 4, 329‑353. (2.413) # 3

Smith, D. R., **W. R. Smith** and E. Noma. **1984**. "Delinquent Career‑Lines: A Conceptual Link Between Theory and Juvenile Offenders." The Sociological Quarterly. Vol. 25. No. 2,155‑172. (1.796) # 2

Smith, D. R. and **W. R. Smith**. **1984**. "Patterns of Delinquent Careers: An

Assessment of Three Perspectives." Social Science Research. 13, 129‑158.

(2.121). # 1

**Chapters in Scholarly Books**

**Smith, W.R.** **2013**. “Coefficients in Regression Analysis: Comparing Apples to Zebras.” In   
 Lanier, M. and L. Briggs (eds). Research Methods in Criminal Justice and

Criminology: A Mixed Methods Approach. New York: Oxford

University Press.

**Smith, W.R.** **1994**. "Moderation in Life and in Regression Models: Some Theoretical Implications of Interaction Effects in Models of Educational Achievement." In Janson, A.M. (ed). Studies of a Stockholm Cohort. Project Metropolitan: Stockholm, Sweden.

**Articles Reprinted in Edited Books**

Warren, P., D. Tomaskovic-Devey, **W.R. Smith**, M. Zingraff and M. Mason. 2010. “‘Driving   
 While Black’: Bias Processes and Racial Disparity in Police Stops” in Rice, Stephen K.   
 and Michael D. White (Eds).  *Race, Ethnicity and Policing: New and Essential Readings  
 New York University Press. (*. (Reprinted from Criminology **2006**. 44:709-738.)

Smith, D.R., and **W.R. Smith**. **1996**. "Patterns of Delinquent Careers: Assessment of Three   
 Perspectives." *Criminal Careers*, Vol. I. David Greenberg, Ed. Hampshire, U.K.:  
 Dartmouth Pub. Co. (Reprinted from Social Science Research, 1984. 13, 129‑158).

Smith, D.R., **W.R. Smith**, and E. Noma. **1996.** "Delinquent Career‑Lines: A Conceptual Link Between Theory and Juvenile Offenders." 1996. *Criminal Careers*, Vol. I. David Greenberg, Ed. Hampshire, U.K.: Dartmouth Pub. Co. Reprinted from The Sociological Quarterly. Vol.25. No. 2,155‑172.

**Books and Monographs**

**Smith, W. R**. **1991**. Social Structure, Family Structure, Child Rearing, and Delinquency: Another Look. Stockholm, Sweden: Project Metropolitan. Pp. 1-135.

Rhine, E., **W. R. Smith** and R. Jackson (with P. B. Burke and R. LaBelle). **1991**. Paroling Authorities: Recent History and Current Practice. Laurel, Maryland: American Correctional Association. Pp. 1‑207.

**Refereed Articles (Under Review or in Preparation)**

Kawaguchi, Riku and **W. R. Smith**. “Alcohol Distribution Sites and Street Robbery: Time of   
 Day and Covariates Reconsidered”.

**Smith, W. R**. “Building Community in Hard Times”.

**Smith, W.R.** and P. Baran. “Community and Walking Behavior: Linking Theories of  
 Community Building to Walking Outcomes”.

**Smith, W. R**. and P. Baran. “Crime in the Suburbs: Space Syntax, Land Use and Crime   
 Generators”.

**Non‑Refereed Journal Publications**

Zingraff, M. T., W. R. Smith and Donald Tomaskovic-Devey. 2000. “North Carolina Highway  
 Traffic and Patrol Study: ‘Driving While Black’. The Criminologist 25(3) May/June.

Davison, E. and W. R. Smith. 2000 “The Relationship Between Crime

and Urban Location in Raleigh, North Carolina.” The Bulletin: A Newsletter of the North Carolina Sociological Association. 26(2) (April-May).

Smith, W. R., E. E. Rhine and R. W. Jackson. 1989. "Parole Practices in the United States," Corrections Today. Vol. 51, No. 6:22‑28 (Oct., l989)\*

Jackson, R. W., E. E. Rhine and W. R. Smith. 1989. "Prison Crowding: A Policy Challenge for Parole," Corrections Today. Vol. 51, No 5:118‑123 (August, 1989)\*

Rhine, E. E., W. R. Smith, R. W. Jackson and L. G. Rupp. 1989. "Parole: Issues and Prospects for the 1990s," Corrections Today. Vol. 51, No. 7 (December, 1989)\*

\*Reprinted in Probation and Parole, Laurel, Maryland: American Correctional Association, 1990.

**Book Reviews**

Review of Social Science, Social Policy and the Law. By Patricia

Ewick, Robert A. Kagan, and Austin D. Sarat. Contemporary

Sociology. 2001, June. 30:296-297.

Review of Crime and the American Press. By Roy Edward Lotz. Social Forces. 1994, June. 72:4.

Review of David A. Jones History of Criminology: A Philosophical Perspective. Journal of the History of the Behavioral Sciences. 1988, July. 24:280‑283.

**Reports**

Smith, W. R., O. Antonaccio and M. Zingraff. 2007 Final Report on Stops and Searches of the   
 Charlotte-Mecklenburg Police Department for the Years 2004 and 2005. Final   
 Report to the Charlotte-Mecklenburg Police Department.

Smith, W. R. and M. T. Zingraff. 2005**.** Analysis of 2003 Traffic and Pedestrian Stop Data for   
 Charlotte-Mecklenburg County. Final Report to the Charlotte-Mecklenburg Police   
 Department.

Smith, W. R., E. Davison, M. T. Zingraff, K. Rice, and D. Bissler. 2003. An Empirical Investigation of the Possible Presence and Extent of Arbitrary Profiling in the Charlotte-Mecklenburg Police Department. Final Report to the Charlotte-Mecklenburg Police Department.

Smith, W. R., D. Tomaskovic-Devey, M.T. Zingraff, M. Mason, P. Warren, and C. P. Wright. 2003. The North Carolina Highway Traffic Study. Final Report on Racial Profiling to the National Institute of justice.

Smith, W. R. and D. Bissler. 2003. The Raleigh Community Study: Fear of Crime in Two   
 Public Housing Contexts. Final Report in Public Housing to the National Institute of   
 Justice.

McCall, P. L., D. Bissler, and W. R. Smith. 2002. Assessing the Relative Accuracy of Neural   
 Network Models in Predicting Recidivism. Final Report Submitted to NC Governor’s   
 Crime Commission.

Zingraff, M., M. Mason, W. R. Smith, D. Tomaskovic-Devey, P. Warren, H. L. McMurray, and C. R. Fenlon. 2000. Evaluating North Carolina State Highway Patrol Data: Citations, Warnings and Searches in 1998

Smith, W. R., P. Garrett, and M. Zingraff. 1999. Preliminary Evidence of the Success of SMSIP in North Carolina. Final Report Prepared for Z. Smith Reynolds Foundation. 48 pages.

Smith, W. R., M. Aloisi and H. Goldstein. 1996. Early Court Intervention: A Research and Intervention Project. Final Report submitted to Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention. Washington, DC. Administrative Office of the Courts, Trenton NJ.112 pages.

Smith, D. R. and W. R. Smith. 1992. Sentencing and Recidivism. With the New Jersey Administrative Office of the Courts. Final Report to the National Institute of Justice, Washington, D.C. 1,012 pages.

Smith, D. R. and W. R. Smith. 1987. Interim Final Report: The Effects of Sentences. With the New Jersey Administrative Office of the Courts. Report to the National Institute of Justice, Washington, D.C., 190 pages.

Smith, W. R., and D. R. Smith. 1987. Scaling and Classifying Delinquent Careers: The Criminal Career‑Line Approach. Final Report to the National Institute of Justice, Washington, D.C., 206 pages.

Smith, W. R., A. Kline, and J. Toby (with M. Toby) 1984. The Impact of Residential Treatment: Adaptation in the Community Five Years Later. Final Report to the Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention, Justice Department, Washington, D.C., 321 pages.

Smith, W. R., A. V. Horwitz, and J. Toby. 1982. Contextual Effects of Juvenile Correctional Facilities: Intra‑Institutional Change and Post‑Release Outcome. Final Report to the Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention, Justice Department, Washington, DC., 269 pages.

**Published Discussion Series**

Toby, J., W. R. Smith, and D. R. Smith. Trends of Victimization in School. Final Report to the Bureau of Justice Statistics, Washington, D.C. 1985, 145 pages.

**Published Proceedings**

Smith, W. R., "National Program on Library and Information Services: Consensus, Conflict and Structuralist Perspectives." With M. Z. Strub, Proceedings of the American Society of Information Sciences, 1976. ASIS Publications.

**OTHER PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES**

**Dissertation** 1984 Smith, W. 1984 "The Self‑Esteem of the Incarcerated Juvenile: A Comparison of   
 Prisonization, Importation, and Social Control Theories." Jackson Toby, Dissertation   
 Chair. Rutgers University.

**Grants**

2010 Grant from CHASS to study effectiveness of Distance Education classes; attitudes toward Distance Education classes; jobs held by NCSU CHASS graduates; and a comparison of students in a special section of Principles of  
Sociology with students in other sections. $2000.

2009 CHASS grant to study campus environments for subjective and objective fear  
components. $5000.

2006- Data Analyst (Robin Moore, Principal Investigator, College of Design, NCSU)

2012 Investigating Parks for Active Recreation for Children. (24-month project funded  
by the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation).

2006 Principal Investigator. (Matt Zingraff, Co-Principal

Investigator) “Racial and Ethnic Disparities in Stops of Pedestrians and Vehicles: A Proposal for Analysis of 2005 Stop and Related Data” Charlotte-Mecklenburg Police Department(6 months, $20,004).

2005 Instructional Grant Award of $3000 from NCSU Faculty Center for Teaching and   
 Learning. Grant to help pay tuition/book costs for 10 inmates to participate in a   
 Social Problems course (SOC202) taught by Richard V. Rikard, Summer Session

2005. Additional funds of $3000 were provided by the College of Humanities and  
 Social Sciences and the Department of Sociology and Anthropology.

2004 Principal Investigator. (Matt Zingraff, Co-Principal Investigator) “Arbitrary Profiling   
 and Continuity in Police Practices in Charlotte-Mecklenburg. Charlotte-  
 Mecklenburg Police Department. (12 months, $9,000).

2004 On-Campus Scholarly Assignment (Sabbatical, Fall semester) to study comparison of causes of delinquency between the US and Sweden.

2004 Co-Principal Investigator. (With Deborah Weisel and David Garson). “Motor Vehicle   
 Theft: Regional Problem Analysis and GPS-Enhanced Mapping in a Rural Area.”

National Institute of Justice. Jan., 2004. (12 months, $86,618).

2002-2003 Co-Principal Investigator. (With Matthew Zingraff, Elizabeth Davison, Kennon   
 Rice, and Denise Bissler). “Analysis of Arbitrary Profiling Data”. Charlotte-

Mecklenburg Police Department. (12 months, $51,202).

1999-2001 Co-Principal Investigator. (With Patricia McCall). “Assessing the Relative Accuracy of Neural Network Models in Predicting Recidivism.” NC Governor’s Crime Commission. (12 months, $49,295).

1999-2001 Co-Principal Investigator. (With Matthew Zingraff and Don Tomaskovic-Devey). ANorth Carolina Highway Traffic Study.@ National Institute of Justice. (24 months, $472,231).

1999-2000 Co-Principal Investigator (With Matthew Zingraff and Don Tomaskovic-Devey. Grant: A>Driving While Black=: Stops and Citations on North Carolina Highways.@ North Carolina Highway Safety Division. (12 months,$50,000).

1998-99 Principal Investigator. Grant: “Assessing Risk in Prison and the Community.” North Carolina Governor’s Crime Commission and North Carolina Office of Research and Planning, NC Department of Corrections. (10 months, $20,414).

1998-99 Principal Investigator (With Denise Bissler). Grant: “Fear of Crime in Two Public Housing Complexes.” National Institute of Justice. (12 months, $63,000).

1997-98 Co-Principal Investigator (With Matthew Zingraff and Patricia Garrett). Grant: “Project Success North Carolina: Remediating Linguistic Inefficiency.” Z. Smith Reynolds Foundation. (12 months, $25,000).

1996 Scholarly Leave, Sociology Department, Stockholm University and Swedish National Police Academy. (12 months, $40,000).

1994 Faculty Research and Professional Development Grant. College of Humanities, Arts, and Social Sciences. North Carolina State University. (12 months, $4,939).

1991 Summer Fellowship. Department of Sociology, University of Stockholm. Research on social structure, family child-rearing orientation and delinquency. (2 months, $3,000).

1991 Wenner‑Gren Society Award. Research on etiology of delinquency, Project Metropolitan data on a 1953 birth cohort. (6 months, $13,000).

1989 Technical Assistance Grant from The National Institute of Corrections. Data analysis for monograph for the American Correctional Association. "Parole in America Today." ($5,000).

1988-90 Co-Principal Investigator (With D. Randall Smith), Department of Sociology, Rutgers University. "The Effects of Sentencing on Subsequent Criminal Behavior: II." National Institute of Justice, Adjudication Division. (24 months, $269,582).

1985‑87 Co‑Principal Investigator (with D. Randall Smith), Department of Sociology, Rutgers University. "The Effects of Sentencing on Subsequent Criminal Behavior: I." National Institute of Justice. Adjudication Division. (30 months, $198,170).

1984‑85 Co‑Principal Investigator (with D. Randall Smith) and Study Director. Institute for Criminological Research, Department of Sociology. "Classifying Juvenile Offenders Through the Treatment of Crime as `Pick‑Any' Data: An Analysis of Offense Histories." National Institute of Justice. Classification, Prediction, Methodology Development Section. (12 months, $59,557).

1983 Co‑Principal Investigator (with D. Randall Smith) and Study Director, Institute for Criminological Research, Department of Sociology, Rutgers University. "Criminal Career Patterning: The Use of Markov Models to Predict Violent Criminality" National Institute of Justice, U. S. Department of Justice. (18 months, $143,000).

1983 Co‑Principal Investigator (with Jackson Toby and D. Randall Smith), and Study Director, Institute for Criminological Research, Department of Sociology, Rutgers University. "Comparative Trends of Criminal Victimizations in School and in the Community, 1973‑81." Bureau of Justice Statistics, U. S. Department of Justice. (12 months, $77,247).

1980‑82 Co‑Principal Investigator (with Jackson Toby) and Study Director, Institute for Criminological Research, Department of Sociology, Rutgers University. "Effects of Residential Treatment on Delinquents, Status Offenders and Other Children in Residential Placement." Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention, Law Enforcement Assistance Administration, U. S. Department of Justice. (24 months $270,000).

1979‑84 Research Associate, Institute for Criminological Research, Rutgers University. Directed data analysis of research project, "The Limits of Heterogeneity in Juvenile Treatment Settings." A three‑year study of the integration of violent and non‑violent offenders within treatment programs. Law Enforcement Assistance Administration. Jackson Toby, Principal Investigator.

1975‑76 Research on theories of socialization of children. Theories of Piaget, Mead, and Vygotsky on child development and language acquisition were compared. M.A. Thesis: "The Social Psychologies of G. H. Mead and L. S. Vygotsky: A Comparative Theoretical Analysis."

1974‑76 Research Assistant. Institute for Criminological Research, Department of Sociology, Rutgers University, New Brunswick, New Jersey. Project: Ford Foundation Social Control Study B "Comparative Social Control of Adolescents in Industrial Societies." Jackson Toby, Principal Investigator. Participated in design of the study and collected the data in Newark, New Jersey.

**Teaching**

1976‑2013 Courses taught at undergraduate level at NCSU: Principles of Sociology; Criminology; Juvenile Delinquency; Community and Crime; Technology in Society and Culture; and Sociology of Sport. Courses taught at graduate level at NCSU: Sociology of Deviant Behavior, Research Methods in Criminology.

Rutgers University, Department of Sociology, New Brunswick, New

Jersey. Courses taught: Introduction to Sociology;

Criminology; Research Methods; Sociology of Institutionalized

Populations; Classical Sociological Theory.

Courses taught at Graduate Level at Rutgers: Sociological

Research Methods I and Sociological Research Methods II,

Social Class, Family and Delinquency (at Stockholm University).

**Awards**

2018 Faculty Mentor Award. Sociology Graduate Student Association.

2010 Outstanding Extension Service Award recipient for the College of

Humanities and Social Sciences, NCSU.

2010 Inductee into the Academy of Outstanding Faculty Engaged in

Extension (AOFEE), NCSU.

2008 Distinguished Scholarly Achievement Award in Social Science. St. Norbert College. Oct. 9, 2008.

2008 Wrote summary for First Year College Student Advocacy Award, presented to the   
 Department of Sociology and Anthropology, NCSU.

1998 Advisor of the Year. Department of Sociology and Anthropology, NCSU.

**Committees and Service**:

2015-17 & Member, College of Humanities and Social Sciences Heads Steering Committee.  
2019-20

2019-20 Member, Human Resources Advisory Committee, College of Humanities and Social Sciences, NCSU

2019 Member, Sociology Centennial Celebration Committee, NCSU

2015 Chair, Search Committee for Head of Psychology, NCSU

2015-16 President, North Carolina Sociological Association.

2014-15 President Elect, North Carolina Sociological Association.

2015 Program Chair, North Carolina Sociological Association, Annual Meeting, Raleigh NC, Feb. 13,   
 2015.

2012-13 Member. Interim Commission on Racial and Ethnic Disparities in the Criminal Justice   
 System. North Carolina Advocates for Justice.

2010-13 Director of Advising, Department of Sociology and Anthropology,

NCSU.

2010-13 Scheduling Officer, Department of Sociology and Anthropology.

NCSU.

2010-13 Member. CHASS Director of Undergraduate Advising Committee.

2009-2012Member. Sociology Graduate Recruitment & Admissions Committee**.**

2009-2013 Director, Department Sociology Honors Program. NCSU.

2010-2012 Member and Chair, Department Annual Peer Review Committee.

1990-current Dissertation Committees: **E. Davison\*** (Co-Chair), S. Frazee\* (Chair), **D. Alston\*** (Co-Chair), C. Banachowski-Fuller\*, M. Floss\* (Rutgers), J. LeBaron\* (Rutgers), K. Miller\*, P. Warren\*, M. Febbo-Hunt\*, **K. Rice\*** (Chair), **D. Bissler\*** (Chair), J. Brunet\* (Public Administration, NCSU), **L. Briggs\*** (Chair**). R. Hagewen\*** (Chair), **O. Antonaccio\*** (Chair), **Z. Brewster\*** (Chair), K. Dennis\*, M. Gathings, J. May\*, R.V. Ricard\*, K. Williams\*, Monica Bixby\*, S. Teixeira-Poit\*, **N. Richardson (Chair), N. Wonders\*(Rutgers**).

Chair of Master=s Theses: K. King\*, E. Davison\*, S. Frazee\*, A. Bailey\*, K. Rice\*, C. Squire\*, S. Greer\*, D. Gifford\*, M. Godwin\*, K. Hawkins\*, N. Richardson\*, R. Kawaguchi\*.

Member of Master’s Theses Committee: M. Mason\*, R. McNeil\* (MALS),

P. Burns\*, M. Parker\*. \*=Completed.

2004-2007 Editor of the Crime, Law and Deviance Newsletter, an American

Sociological Association publication, published 3-4 times a year.

2004-2007 Member. Executive Council. North Carolina Sociological Association.

2003-2004 Member. Undergraduate Committee. Department of Sociology and Anthropology, NCSU.

2002-2003 Chair. Undergraduate Committee. Department of Sociology and Anthropology, NCSU.

2007-2009 In charge of department undergraduate assessment process.

2002-2003 Member. College of Humanities and Social Sciences College Curriculum Committee.

2001-2002 Member. Graduate Recruitment and Admission Committee. Department of Sociology and Anthropology. NCSU.

2001-2002 Member. Physical Environment Committee. NCSU.

2001-2002 Member. Hill Library Satellite Committee. NCSU.

2001-2002 Member. Transportation Subcommittee, Physical Environment Committee, NCSU.

2001-2001 Member. Search Committees: Criminology Position; Head Position. NCSU.

1998-2007 Member. Study Abroad Scholarship Committee. Department of Sociology and Anthropology. (Chair in 2001-2002) NCSU.

2001-2002 Member, Graduate Committee. Department of Sociology and Anthropology, NCSU.

2000-2002 Co-Chair. Racial Issues Committee. Department of Sociology and Anthropology. NCSU.

1997-2001 Member. Editorial Board. Contemporary Sociology.

1997-2008 Advisor. Taylor Sociology Club. Department of Sociology and Anthropology. NCSU.

1997-98 Member. Graduate Student Information Committee. American Society of Criminology.

1997-99 Chair. Seminar Committee. Department of Sociology and Anthropology. NCSU.

1998-99 Member. Graduate Committee. Department of Sociology and Anthropology. NCSU.

1997-99 Member. College of Humanities and Social Sciences Safety Committee. NCSU.

1997-98 Member. Personnel Committee (Peer Review Committee). Department

of Sociology and Anthropology. NCSU.

1997-99 Member. Personnel Committee. College of Humanities and Social Sciences. NCSU.

1994-96 Member. Undergraduate Committee. Department of Sociology and Anthropology. NCSU.

1994-96 Member. Undergraduate Courses and Curriculum Committees. Department of Sociology   
and Anthropology. NCSU.

1994-96 Library Liaison. Department of Sociology and Anthropology. NCSU.

1994-08 Undergraduate Major Advisor. Department of Sociology and

2010-13 Anthropology. NCSU.

1993-95 Secretary. Faculty meetings of Department of Sociology and Anthropology. NCSU.

1993-2014 Advisor. Department of Sociology and Anthropology. NCSU.

1987‑93 Member. Advising Committee, Livingston College, Rutgers University.

1989‑90 Member. Committee on Rutgers University and the Public. Rutgers University Senate.

1989‑90 Member. Livingston College Executive Council of Fellows. Rutgers University.

1987‑89 Member. Sociology Graduate Program Committee. Rutgers University.

1986‑88 Member. Policy and Planning Committee. Livingston College, Rutgers University.

1986‑87 Chair. Advising Committee, Livingston College, Rutgers University.

1982‑86 Member. Provost's Computer Advisory Committee. Rutgers University.

1986‑87 Member. Graduate Curriculum Committee, Department of Sociology, Rutgers University.

1989‑90 Senator. Rutgers University Senate.

**Further Professional Activities**

Current Member, American Sociological Association, and American Society of Criminology, Southern Sociological Society, North Carolina Sociological Association, North Carolina Criminal Justice Association, Environmental Design Research Association.

2004-7 Member. Executive Council. North Carolina Sociological Association.

2014-16

2002-3 Participant in the successful application for the Department's

Integrating Data Analysis project with the American Sociological

Association.

1998 Program area chair. American Society of Criminology Annual Meetings in Washington, D. C. November, 1998.

1997 Participant. Effective Teaching: A Workshop. College of Humanities and Social Sciences. NCSU.

1995 Participant. ICPSR training on Hierarchical Linear Modeling.

1988 Acting Associate Director, Social Science Research Center, Department of Sociology, Rutgers   
 University.

1985‑93 Director. Criminology Certificate Program. Faculty of Arts and Sciences, Rutgers University.

1992-93 Consultant. Georgia State Board of Pardons and Parole. Assessing risk for parolees.

1985‑ Reviewed articles for American Journal of Sociology, European Journal of Criminology, American Journal of Criminal Justice, American Sociological Review, City and Community, Crime and Justice, Criminology, Acta Sociologica, International Review of Victimization, Journal of Criminal Justice, Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency, Journal of Quantitative Criminology, Justice Research and Policy, Law and Society Review, Social Forces, Social Problems, Sociological Quarterly, Environment and Behavior and Sociology of Education.

1987‑88 Consultant. American Correctional Task Force on Parole. Direct design of questionnaire and   
 data analysis.

1992 Consultant. Educational Testing Service, Princeton, NJ.

1994-95 Consultant. North Carolina Center for the Study of School Violence. Raleigh, NC.

1985‑87 General Advisor. Livingston College, Rutgers University.

1979 Participant, ABT Associates Workshop on State‑of‑the-Art Methodology: Log‑Linear   
 Modeling and Structural Equation Modeling.

**Scholarly Paper Presentations**

“Identifying Moral and Political Frames in Community Attitudes on Inequality and Inclusiveness: A  
 Mixed-Methods Analysis” Accepted for Environmental Design Research Association, June 5-6, 2018,   
 Oklahoma City, OK.

“Considering the Implications of Commercial vs. Residential Areas in Modelling Street Robberies?”  
 American Society of Criminology Annual Meetings, Nov. 15-18, 2017, Philadelphia, PA.

“Alcohol Distribution Locations (ADL) and Policy.” Presented at the North Carolina Criminal Justice Association. February 3, 2017, Raleigh, NC.

“Alcohol Outlets and Street Robbery: Considering Time of Day and Property Use Covariates.” Presented at American Society of Criminology Annual Meetings, November 16-18, 2016, New Orleans, LA.

“Research on the Impact of School Conditions, the Role of Cultural Factors, the Conditioning Hypotheses, and the Empirical Evidence of General Strain Theory.” Presented at American Society of Criminology Annual Meetings, November 16-18, 2016, New Orleans, LA.

“Testing Theories of Police Response to Same-Sex vs. Opposite-Sex Couples Involved in Interpersonal Violence.” Presented at American Society of Criminology Annual Meetings, November 16-18, 2016, New Orleans, LA.

“Spatial Conceptions of Community: View from Front Porch to the World – Micro/Macro Issues in Community Theory and Studies.” Presented at Southern Sociological Society Annual Meetings, March, 28, 2015, Atlanta, GA.

“Building Community in Hard Times” Address given as President Elect of the North Carolina Sociological Association, Feb. 13, 2015, Raleigh, NC.

“Generic and Specific Crime Habitats: A Quantitative and Qualitative Analysis” American Society of Criminology Annual Meetings, November, 2014. San Francisco, CA.

“Crime Habitats in a Medium-Size City” Paper presented April 5, 2014 at the Southern Sociological  
 Society Annual Meeting in Charlotte.

“Anomic/Strain and External Constraints: A Reassessment of Merton’s Anomie/Strain Theory Using  
Data from Ukraine.” Paper presented Nov. 21, 2013 at American Society of Criminology Annual Meetings in Atlanta, GA.

“Urban Park Utilization: The Interaction of Routine Activities with Physical and Social Contextual   
Features” Paper presented May 30, 2013 at Environmental Design Research Association Annual  
Meetings in Providence RI.

“Child’s Play Area Design: Evidence on the Effect of Adjacency on Physical Activity”. Paper presented   
 May 30, 2013 at Environmental Design Research Association Annual Meetings in Providence, RI.

“Habitats of Street Robbery”. Paper presented at American Society of Criminology Annual Meetings,   
 Chicago, IL. Nov. 16, 2012.

“Realizing the Potential of Neighborhood Parks in Childhood Obesity Prevention”. Invited Poster   
 Presentation at the 5th African American Collaborative Obesity Research Network Invited Workshop.   
 Philadelphia. 2012.

“Modeling Presence and Physical Activity in Public Parks” Paper presented at Environmental  
 Design Research Association Conference, Chicago, May 30- June 2, 2012.

“Place, Space, Race and Class: Dynamics of Street Robbery”. Paper presented at Southern Sociological  
Society Annual Meetings, New Orleans, March 20-22, 2012.

“Physical and Social Environmental Factors Associated with Children Getting to Parks and Being Active While There: Implications for Research and Practice. Invited paper for International Society of Behavioral Nutrition and Physical Activity, Melbourne, Australia: June 15-18, 2011.

“Understanding Park-based Physical Activity among Children: An Analysis of Social and   
 Environmental Factors.” Paper presented at the 42th Environmental Design Research

Association Conference, Chicago, May 25-28, 2011.

“Correlates of Walking Behavior in Istanbul: Individual Attributes, Neighborhood Context and   
 Perceived Safety” Paper presented at the Active Living Research Annual Conference in San   
 Diego, Feb. 22-26, 2011.

“Walking and Perceived Safety: Lessons from the Istanbul Quality of Urban Life Study.” Paper   
 presented at the 41th Environmental Design Research Association Conference, Washington, DC,   
 June 2-6, 2010.

“Gender Specific Models of Correlates of Physical Activity among Children in Neighborhood Parks”Presented at the 2009 National Recreation and Park Association Congress, Salt Lake City,

October 13-16, 2009.

**“**Utilization of GIS Mapping and Technology to Increase Community Capacity for Physical Activity.”  
Paper presented at 2009 NC GIS Conference, Raleigh, NC, February, 19-20, 2009.

“What Contributes to Children’s Physical Activity in Urban Neighborhood Parks? An Examination of   
 Individual, Social, and Environmental Factors”Paper presented at the Active Living Research

2009 Annual Conference, San Diego, CA, February, 18 - 20, 2009.

“Building Custom GIS Tools for Developing Neighborhood Characteristics Measurements.”Poster   
 presented at the Active Living Research 2009 Annual Conference, San Diego, CA, February, 18 - 20,   
 2009.

“Space Syntax and Crime: Evidence from a Suburban Community” Conference Paper and  
Presentation and publication in the Proceedings of The 6th International Space Syntax Symposium, June 2007, Istanbul: Turkey.

### “Hit Rates, Deployment, and Citizen Stops: Continuing to Address Dis-proportionate Stops and Searches” American Society of Criminology Annual Meetings, Toronto, November 2005.

“Crime in the Classroom: Issues of Criminals as College Students” American Society of Criminology Annual Meetings, Nashville, TN, November 2004.

“Arbitrary Profiling: Evidence from Charlotte-Mecklenburg” To Citizens Advisory Board, Charlotte-Mecklenburg Police Department. March, 2004.

“Evaluating Official Data from a Municipal Police Force to Assess the Question of the Prevalence  
of Racial Profiling: Evidence from North Carolina” American Society of Criminology Annual Meetings, Denver, Colorado, November 2003.

“Methodological Issues in Evaluating Racial Disparity Data on Police Interventions: Evidence From  
a North Carolina Study.” Annual Meeting of the Society for the Study of Social Problems. August, 2003.

“Racial Profiling: Results from North Carolina State Highway Patrol Data” Sociology Honor Society AKD, April, 2002.

“Multilevel Causes of Racial Bias in Police Stops, Citations, and Warnings.” American Society of   
 Criminology Annual Meetings, Atlanta, GA. November, 2001.

“Field Observations of Vehicular Speeding: Assessing Variations Across Demographic Groups and  
Places.” American Society of Criminology Annual Meetings, Atlanta, GA. November, 2001.

“What Traffic Stop Data Can Tell Us About Possible Racial Bias in Policing: Results from the North

Carolina State Highway Patrol” American Society of Criminology Annual Meetings, Atlanta, GA.

November, 2001.

“Comparison of Crime in Publicly and Privately Managed Public Housing” American Society of   
 Criminology Annual Meetings, Atlanta, GA. November, 2001.

“Assessing the Relative Accuracy of Neural Network Models in Predicting Recidivism” American Society of Criminology Annual Meetings, Atlanta, GA. November, 2001.

“Methods and Official Data on Racial Profiling: Vehicular Stops of the North Carolina State Highway   
 Patrol” NIJ Annual Conference on Criminal Justice Research and Evaluation. July, 2001.

“Studying Racial Diversity in Traffic Stops and Outcomes: Lessons Learned in North Carolina” National Institute of Justice Video Series. June, 2001.

“Methodological Issues in Assessing Racial Disparity in Policing Behavior” VERA Institute. New York, NY. December, 2000.

“Patterns of Racial Disparity in State Trooper Interactions with Citizens: Warnings, Citations, and Searches” American Society of Criminology Annual Meetings, San Francisco, CA. November, 2000.

“Driving While Black: Establishing a Baseline of Driver Behavior By Measuring Driving Speed and Demographic Characteristics.” American Society of Criminology Annual Meetings, San Francisco, CA. November, 2000.

“Networks and Social Control in Public Housing: Challenges to the Systemic Model.” American Society of Criminology Annual Meetings, San Francisco, CA. November, 2000.

“North Carolina Racial Profiling Study: Conceptual Issues and Methodological Lessons.”   
Presented at the BJS/JRSA 2000 National Conference, Minneapolis, MN. November, 2000.

“Community Study of Two Public Housing Complexes” HUD-NIJ Conference On Locally Initiated Research Partnerships for Public Housing. Washington, DC. August, 2000.

“Situational Self-Identity of Women in Public Housing.” Southern Sociological Society. April, 2000.

“Integrating Routine Activity and Social Disorganization: Multi-Level Models of Street Robbery.” American Society of Criminology Annual Meetings, Toronto. November, 1999.

“Locally Initiated Research Partnerships: Privately and Publicly Managed Low Income Housing in Raleigh.” American Society of Criminology Annual Meetings, Toronto. November, 1999.

“Fear of Crime in Public Housing: The Exploration of Social “Networks as Informal Social Control” American Society of Criminology Annual Meetings, Toronto. November, 1999.

“Fear of Crime in Two Public Housing Complexes: Preliminary Results” HUD-NIJ Conference on Locally Initiated Research Partnerships for Public Housing. August, 1999.

“Fear of Crime in Two Public Housing Complexes” HUD-NIJ Conference On Locally Initiated Research Partnerships for Public Housing. Washington, DC. December, 1998.

“Routine Activity and Social Disorganization Explanations of Auto Theft.” American Society of Criminology Annual Meetings, Washington, DC. November 1998.

“Preliminary Results on a Phonemic Awareness Program for Inmates” Presented to teachers of NC Department of Corrections, Raleigh, NC, Aug. 28, 1998.

“Race-Gender Interactions in Arrest Data.” Presented at the Southern Sociological Society Annual Meetings, Atlanta, GA, April, 1998.

“Early Assessment of Court-Involved Juveniles for Risk of Subsequent Offending: An Empirical Analysis.” Presented at the American Society of Criminology Meetings, San Diego. November, 1997.

“Ecological Analysis of Robbery: Comparisons of Routing Activity and Social Disorganization Approaches.” Presented at the American Society of Criminology Meetings, San Diego. November, 1997.

“Alcohol Sales at Restaurants/Bars and Assaults: Geographic Data and the Prevention of   
 Violence.” Sixth International Seminar on Environmental Criminology and Crime Analysis. Oslo,  
 Norway. June, 1997.

“Social Ecological Models of Crime: 911 Calls versus Crime Incidents” Presented at the American Society of Criminology Meetings, Chicago, Ill, Nov. 1996.

"Methodological Issues in Defining 'Context' in Geographic Information Systems. Presented at the American Society of Criminology Meetings, Boston, Mass., November, 1995.

"Defining 'Community' in Community and Problem-Oriented Policing" Presented at the American Society of Criminology Meetings, Miami, FL. November, 1994.

"Educational Achievement and Delinquency in Comparative Context: Sweden and the United States." Presented at the American Society of Criminology Meetings, New Orleans, Louisiana, November, 1992.

"Some Recent Sentencing and Sanctioning Reforms: Implications and Prognosis for Their Impact on Race." Presented at the Society for the Study of Social Problems annual meeting, Pittsburgh, PA, August, 1992.

"Sentencing and Their Effects on Recidivism: Does Anything Matter?" Presented at the 42nd   
Annual Meetings of the American Society of Criminology, Baltimore, Maryland, November, 1990.

"Sample Selection Bias and Inequality in the Criminal Justice System: Are They the Same?"   
 Presented at the 4lst Annual Meetings of the American Society of Criminology, Reno, Nevada,   
 November, 1989.

“Judicial Discretion: The Relevancy of Legal and Non‑legal Variables in Serious Crimes Against the Person." Presented at the 41st Annual Meetings of the American Society of Criminology, Reno, Nevada, November, 1989.

"Correlates of Adult Arrest Rates." Paper presented at the 40th Annual Meetings of the American   
 Society of Criminology, Chicago, IL November, 1988.

"Theoretical Integration and Delinquency: Some Presuppositional Distinctions." Paper presented at   
 the American Society of Criminology, Chicago, IL November, 1988.

"The Stability of Punishment Hypothesis: Examining Some of the Intervening Mechanisms."   
Paper presented at the American Society of Criminology, Chicago, Ill. November, 1988.

"Social Class and Sentencing: Testing Alternative Models" Paper presented at the 37th Annual   
 Meeting of the Society for the Study of Social Problems, Chicago, Ill. August, 1987.

"The Specific Deterrent Effects of Sentences for Robbery: Does Type of Punishment Influence   
 Recidivism?" Paper presented at the 38th annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology,

Atlanta, GA October, 1986.

"The Analysis of Criminal Career Transitions by the Introduction of Independent Variables Into a   
 Markov Chain." Paper presented at the 38th annual meeting of the American Society of

Criminology, Atlanta, GA October, 1986.

"`Pick‑Any' Scaling of Self‑Reported Versus Official Arrests: Similarities and Differences." Paper   
 presented at the 37th annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, San Diego,

California, November, 1985.

“Factors Influencing Offense Switching in Delinquent Careers.” Presentation at the Sixth Annual   
 Conference on Crime Control Theory, Port Deposit, Maryland, July, 1985.

"Classifying Criminal Career‑Lines: Preliminary Results of Using Regression Techniques to   
 Solve Criminal Typology Problems". First Annual Meeting of Methodology and Classification   
 Section of the National Institute of Justice. Sacramento, CA February, 1985.

"Trends in Crime in School." Presented at the American Society of Criminology Annual Meetings, Cincinnati, Ohio, November, 1984.

“Issues in Offense Transitions: Weights and Age‑Specific Probabilities." Presentation at the Fifth  
Annual Conference on Crime Control Theory, Santa Barbara, California, June, 1984.

“The Limits of Prisonization: Inmate Assimilation in Juvenile Correctional Facilities." Presentation at Eastern Sociological Society Annual Meeting, Boston, Massachusetts, March, 1984.

"The Multidimensionality of Crimes: A Comparison of Techniques for Scaling Delinquent Careers." American Society of Criminology Annual Meetings, Denver, Colorado, November, 1983.

"Markov Models and the Prediction of Violent Criminality: Study Design and Overview." Presentation at the Fourth Annual Conference on Crime Control Theory, Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania, June 23‑24, 1983.

"Delinquent Career‑Lines: A Preliminary Analysis." Eastern Sociological Society Annual Meetings, Baltimore, Maryland. 1983.

**Panel Organizer**

Evidence from Several States: Issues in Racial Profiling. American Society of Criminology  
Annual Meetings, Atlanta, GA. November, 2001.

Issues in Court Processing of Select Types of Offenders. Session 62, 38th annual meeting of the   
 American Society of Criminology, Atlanta, GA. 1986.

Three Sessions on Strain, Social Learning, and Social Control Theories at American Society  
of Criminology annual meetings, Washington, D.C. November, 1998.

**Session Chair**

Presided at Session at North Carolina Sociological Association Annual Meeting, Feb.   
 2015: “Public Space Utilization”

Presided at Session at Southern Sociological Society Annual Meeting, March, 2015:   
 “Race, Class, and Crime”.

Active Living By Design, Paper Session 1. Annual Meetings of the   
 Environmental Design Research Association, May, 2013, Providence, RI.

Children, Youth & Environment Paper Session 1. Annual Meetings of the   
 Environmental Design Research Association, May, 2012.

Re-Entry and Reintegration, Session 335 of the Annual Meetings of the  
 American Sociological Association, Denver, CO. August, 2012.

Moderator. Author Meets Critics Session. Gary Jensen’s The Path of the Devil. American   
 Criminological Society Annual Meetings, Atlanta, November 2007.

Structure and Outcomes: Sentencing and Sample Selection Bias.

Session 84, 41st annual Meetings of the American Society of

Criminology, Reno, Nevada. November, 1989.

**Extension and Outreach Activities**

Presentation to Interim Commission on Racial and Ethnic Disparities in

the Criminal Justice System. “Methodological Issues for the Study

of Arbitrary Profiling.” Oct. 16, 2012. North Carolina Advocates

for Justice Building, Raleigh, NC.

Various presentations to Charlotte-Mecklenberg Police Department and   
 their Citizen Advisory Panel Concerning Possible Racial Profiling  
 2003-2006.

Presented results of research on fear of crime in public housing to Church of Christ, Raleigh, Public Forum@ January, 2001.

Organized and planned a training session in SMSIP (Simultaneous Multisensory Instructional Procedure) for teachers in Wake County (5 days in May and June, 1999) at NCSU Club.

Helped plan and implement several classes in SMSIP for inmates (three in North Carolina Correctional Institution for Women and two in Western Youth Institution), and other adults with reading inefficiences (Central Piedmont Community and Western Piedmont Community Colleges)(1998-99).

Observed and critiqued teachers using SMSIP (Simultaneous Multisensory Instructional Procedure) in five classes of inmates (North Carolina Correctional Institution for Women and Western Youth Institution), and two classes for adults with reading inefficiences (Central Piedmont Community and Western Piedmont Community Colleges). April 14-16, 1998.

Interviewed for television news program, WRAL, concerning SMSIP, a program to teach reading to inmates. March 1, 1998.

Interviewed for television program AA Closer Look@ with Tom Joyner. Regarding crime trends in North Carolina. Channel 17, August, 1997. (With Stephen Lilley)

Presentation to The University of North Carolina Highway Safety Research Center.

"Pedestrian Traffic and Routine Activity Theory"

Feb. 9, 1995.

Presentation to Raleigh Torch Club. "Rationality and the Criminal

Justice System' Oct. 20, 1994.

Presentation on "Crime Prevention Through Environmental Design, Plus@

City of Raleigh Task Force on Public Housing, April 6, 1994.

Presentation on "Trends in Crime" for St. Augustine's College

Symposium Series. Theme: The Rising Crime Rate Among

Adolescents. Raleigh, North Carolina, Nov. 17, 1993.

**Consultancies**

2004-2006 Consultant to the U.S. Department of Justice on racial profiling methodological issues.

1994-95 Consultant to North Carolina Center for the Study of School

Violence.

1992- Consultant to project on early intervention in juvenile criminal

1995 careers, Juvenile Delinquency Commission, Trenton, New Jersey.

Funded by Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention.

1992-93 Consultant to project on risk assessment for parole supervision,

Georgia Board of Pardons and Parole.

**Community Extension Involvement**

1997-

2007 Member. Board of Directors. ReEntry Corporation. Local non-

profit organization managing community services as alternatives

to prison.

**Clubs**

1993-95 Member and Vice-President, Raleigh Torch Club. Organized speaker

series 1994-95.

1997- Member, North Carolina State University Club.

1997-2005 Coach, Junior Baseball Leagues, Raleigh Parks and Recreation.

2005-2006 Vice-President. Enloe Eagles Booster Club.

2007-2008 Team Manager, Tsunami Blue U16 Inline Hockey Team.

2008-2009 Team Manager, Jr. Hurricanes Girls U16 & U19 Hockey Teams