

March 2013

Name: Virginia Aldigé (Hiday)

Current Position: Distinguished Professor
Department of Sociology
North Carolina State University
Raleigh, North Carolina

Education:

- 1973 Ph.D. in Sociology, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill, North Carolina
Dissertation: "Land Tenure and Population: A Study of the Effect of Land Tenure Structure on Population Growth and Distribution"
- 1961 M. Ed. with a major and written in Modern European History, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill, North Carolina
- 1960 A.B. with a major in International Studies, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill, North Carolina

Work Experience:

- 1976 to Present Assistant Professor to Distinguished Professor, Department of Sociology, North Carolina State University, Raleigh, North Carolina
- 1994 to Present Research Fellow, Cecil G. Sheps Center for Health Services Research, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill, North Carolina
- 2001 to 2006 Research Affiliate, Center for Mental Health Services and Criminal Justice Research Rutgers University, University of Massachusetts, and University of Pennsylvania
- 2004 Fall, Visiting Research Professor, Depart of Psychiatry, School of Medicine, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill, North Carolina
- 1975-1976 Post Doctoral Fellow, Departments of Sociology and Psychiatry, Duke University Medical Center, Durham, North Carolina
- 1972-1976 Assistant Professor, Department of Sociology, University of Colorado, Boulder, Colorado
- 1974-1975 Member, Institute of Behavioral Science, University of Colorado, Boulder, Colorado
- 1973-1975 Lecturer, Preventive Medicine, University of Colorado Medical Center, Denver, Colorado
- 1974-1976 Summer, Visiting Assistant Professor, Department of Sociology, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill, North Carolina
- 1971-1972 Instructor, Department of Sociology, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill, North Carolina
- 1969 Summer, Teacher with Upward Bound, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill, North Carolina
- 1966-1968 Research Associate, Carolina Population Center, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill, North Carolina
- 1961-1966 High School teacher of history (also economics, psychology, and math) in North Carolina and with the U.S. Dependent Schools in France and Germany)

Publications:

- 2013 Hiday, VA, HW Wales, and BR Ray. Effectiveness of a Short Term Mental Health Court: Criminal Recidivism One Year PostExit. *Law and Human Behavior* (June 17, 2013, Online First: doi:10.1037/lhb0000030).
- 2013 Burns, PJ, VA Hiday, and BR Ray. Effectiveness of a Recently Established Mental Health Court. *American Behavioral Scientist* 57(2):189-208. (November 16, 2012, Online First: doi:10.1177/0002764212465416).
- 2013 Hiday, VA and HW Wales. Mental Illness and the Law in *Handbook of the Sociology of Mental Health* (2nd ed), edited by Carol S. Aneshensel, Jo C. Phelan, and Alex Bierman. New York: Springer, pp.563-582.
- 2011 Hiday, VA and HW Wales. Criminalization and Mental Illness in *Applied Research and Evaluation in Community Mental Health Services: An Update of Key Research Domains*, edited by Evelyn R Vingilis and Stephen A State. Montreal:McGill-Queens' University Press, pp. 80 - 93.
- 2011 Hiday, VA. Community Systems Collide and Cooperate: The Case of the Legal and Mental Health Systems in *The Handbook of Health, Illness & Healing: Blueprint for the 21st Century*, edited by Bernice A. Pescosolido, Jack K. Martin, Jane McLeod, and Anne Rogers. New York: Springer, pp. 159 - 170.
- 2010 Wales, HW, VA Hiday, and B Ray. Procedural Justice and the Mental Health Court Judge's Role in Reducing Recidivism. *International Journal of Law and Psychiatry* 33(4): 265-271.
- 2010 Hiday, VA, and BR Ray. Arrests after Exiting Mental Health Court. *Psychiatric Services* 61:463-468.
- 2010 Hiday, VA, and PJ Burns. Mental Illness and the Criminal Justice System in *A Handbook for the Study of Mental Health* (2nd ed.), edited by TL Scheid and T Brown. New York: Cambridge University Press, pp. 478-498.
- 2007 Hiday, VA. Coercion in Mandated Community Treatment: Its Relativity and Effects, *BMC Psychiatry* 7 (Suppl 1) S126 (19 December 2007).
- 2006 Wales, HW, and VA Hiday. PLC or TLC: Is Outpatient Commitment the/an Answer? *International Journal of Law and Psychiatry* 29:451-468.
- 2006 Moore, ME, and VA Hiday. Mental Health Court Outcomes: A comparison of Re-arrest and Re-arrest Severity between Mental Health Court and Traditional Court Participants. *Law and Human Behavior* 30:659-674.
- 2006 Hiday, VA. Putting Community Risk in Perspective: A Look at Correlations, Causes, and Controls, *International Journal of Law and Psychiatry* 29:316-333.
- 2005 Hiday, VA, M Gurrera, M. Lamoureaux, and J De Magistris. North Carolina's Mental Health Court, *Popular Government* 70(3):24-30.
- 2003 Hiday, VA, and HW Wales. Civil Commitment and Arrests, *Current Opinion in Psychiatry* 16:575-580.
- 2003 Hiday, VA. International Trends in Outpatient Detention. Ch. 18 in *Involuntary Detention and Civil Commitment: International Perspectives*, edited by Kate Diesfeld and Ian Freckelton. Hampshire, England: Ashgate (pp.435-454).
- 2003 Hiday, VA. Outpatient Commitment: The State of Empirical Research on Its Outcomes, *Psychology*,

Public Policy and Law 9:8-32.

- 2003 Mueser, KT, VA Hiday, LA Goodman, and D Valenti-Hein.. People with Mental and Physical Disabilities. Ch. 7 in *Trauma Interventions in War and Peace: Prevention Practice and Policy*. Edited by B. L. Green, M. J. Friedman, J.T.V.M. de Jong, S. D. Soloman, T. M. Keane, J. A. Fairbanks, B. Donelan and E. Frey-Wouters. New York: Kulwer Academic/Plenum Publishers (pp.129-154).
- 2002 Hiday, VA, JW Swanson, MS Swartz, R Borum and HR Wagner. Impact of Outpatient Commitment on Victimization of Persons with Severe Mental Illness, *The American Journal of Psychiatry* 159:1403-1411.
- 2002 Hiday, VA, MS Swartz, JW Swanson, and R Borum.. Coercion in Mental Health Care. In *Principles and Ethics in Community Mental Health Care: Commonplace Concerns*. Edited by Patricia Backlar and David Cutler. New York: Kulwer Academic/Plenum Publishers; pp. 117-136.
- 2002 Swartz, MS, JW Swanson, VA Hiday, HR Wagner, R Borum and BJ Burns. The Perceived Coerciveness of Involuntary Outpatient Commitment: Findings from an Experimental Study, *Journal of the American Academy of Psychiatry and Law* 30:207-217.
- 2001 Swartz, MS, JW Swanson, HR Wagner, BJ Burns, VA Hiday and R Borum. Effectiveness of Involuntary Outpatient Commitment. *The American Journal of Psychiatry* 158:655-656.
- 2001 Hiday, VA, JW Swanson, MS Swartz, R Borum and HR Wagner. Victimization: A Link Between Mental Illness and Violence? *International Journal of Law and Psychiatry* 24:559-572.
- 2001 Swartz, MS, JW Swanson, HR Wagner, VA Hiday, and BJ Burns. Effects of Involuntary Outpatient Commitment and Depot Antipsychotic on Treatment Adherence in Persons with Severe Mental Illness. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease* 189:583-592.
- 2001 Swartz, MS, JW Swanson, VA Hiday, BJ Burns, HR Wagner, and R Borum. A Randomized Controlled Trial of Outpatient Commitment in North Carolina. *Psychiatric Services* 52:325-329.
- 2000 Swanson, JW, R Borum, M Swartz, VA Hiday, HR Wagner, and BJ Burns. Can Involuntary Outpatient Commitment Reduce Arrests Among Persons with Severe Mental Illness? *Criminal Justice and Behavior* 28:156-189.
- 2000 Swanson, JW, M Swartz, R Borum, VA Hiday, HR Wagner and BJ Burns. Involuntary Outpatient Commitment and Reduction of Violent Behavior among Persons with Severe Mental Illness." *British Journal of Psychiatry* 176:324-331.
- 1999 Hiday, Virginia. Aldigé. Mental Illness and the Criminal Justice System. In *A Handbook for the Study of Mental Health*, edited by A. Horwitz and T. L. Scheid. New York: Cambridge University Press, Pp. 508-525.
- 1999 Swartz, MS, JW Swanson, HR Wagner, BJ Burns, VA Hiday and R Borum. Can Involuntary Outpatient Commitment Reduce Hospital Recidivism?: Findings from a Randomized Trial with Severely Mentally Ill Individuals. *American Journal of Psychiatry* 156:1968-1975.
- 1999 Borum, R, M Swartz, S Riley, J Swanson, VA Hiday, and R Wagner. Consumer Perceptions of Involuntary Outpatient Commitment. *Psychiatric Services* 50:1489-1491.
- 1999 Swanson, JW, MS Swartz, R Borum and VA Hiday. Violent Behavior Preceding Hospitalization Among Persons with Severe Mental Illness. *Law and Human Behavior* 23:185-204.
- 1999 Hiday, Virginia Aldigé, Jeffrey W. Swanson and H. Ryan Wagner. Letter of Reply to a "To the Editor"

letter from E. Fuller Torrey, *Psychiatric Services*, Vol. 50, No. 4, April 1999, p. 567, regarding the article on Criminal Victimization of Persons with Severe Mental Illness, *Psychiatric Services*, January 1999.

- 1999 Swartz, MS, VA Hiday, HR Wagner, JW Swanson, R Borum, and BJ Burns. Measuring Coercion Under Involuntary Outpatient Commitment: Initial Findings from a Randomized Controlled Trial. In J. Morrissey and J. Monahan (eds.) *Research in Community and Mental Health*. Stanford, CT: JAI Press, pp. 57-77.
- 1999 Hiday, VA, MS Swartz, JW Swanson, R. Borum, HR Wagner. Criminal Victimization of Persons with Severe Mental Illness.” *Psychiatric Services* 50:62-68. Reprinted in *Issues in Community Treatment of Severe Mental Illness*, American Psychiatric Association.
- 1998 Swanson, J, M Swartz, S Estroff, R Borum, R Wagner, V Hiday. Psychiatric impairment, social contact, and violent behavior: evidence from a study of outpatient-committed persons with severe mental disorder. *Social Psychiatry and Psychiatric Epidemiology*, 33:86-94.
- 1998 Hiday, VA, MS Swartz, JW Swanson, R Borum and HR Wagner. Male and Female Differences in the Setting and Construction of Violence among People with Severe Mental Illness. *Social Psychiatry and Psychiatric Epidemiology*, 33:68-74.
- 1998 Swartz, MS, JW Swanson, VA Hiday, R Borum and HR Wagner. Taking the Wrong Drugs: The Role of Substance Abuse and Medical Noncompliance on Violence among People with Severe Mental Illness. *Social Psychiatry and Psychiatric Epidemiology*, 33:75-80.
- 1998 Swartz, Marvin S., Jeffrey W. Swanson, Virginia A. Hiday, Randy Borum, H. Ryan Wagner and Barbara J. Burns. Violence and Severe Mental Illness: The Effects of Substance Abuse and Nonadherence to Medication. *American Journal of Psychiatry* 155: 226-231.
- 1997 Hiday, Virginia Aldigé. Understanding the Connection Between Mental Illness and Violence. *International Journal of Law and Psychiatry* 20: 399-417.
- 1997 Borum, Randy, Jeffrey W. Swanson, Marvin S. Swartz, Virginia A. Hiday, and H. Ryan Wagner. Substance Abuse, Violent Behavior and Police Encounters Among Persons with Severe Mental Disorders. *Journal of Contemporary Criminal Justice* 13: 236-249.
- 1997 Hiday, Virginia Aldigé, Marvin S. Swartz, Jeffrey W. Swanson, and H. Ryan Wagner. Patient Perception of Coercion in Mental Hospital Admission. *International Journal of Law and Psychiatry* 20:227-241.
- 1997 Swanson, Jeffrey W., Marvin S. Swartz, Linda K. George, Barbara J. Burns, Virginia A. Hiday, Randy Borum and Ryan Wagner. Interpreting the Effectiveness of Involuntary Outpatient Commitment: A Conceptual Model. *Journal of the American Academy of Psychiatry and Law* 25:5-16.
- 1997 Swartz, Marvin S., Barbara J. Burns, Linda K. George, Jeffrey Swanson, Virginia A. Hiday, Randy Borum and H. Ryan Wagner. The Ethical Challenges of a Randomized Controlled Trail of Involuntary Outpatient Commitment. *Journal of Mental Health Administration* 24:35-43.
- 1996 Hiday, Virginia Aldigé. Involuntary Commitment as a Psychiatric Technology. *International Journal of Technology Assessment in Health Care* 12:585-603.
- 1996 Hiday, Virginia Aldigé. Outpatient Commitment: Official Coercion in the Community. Pp. 29-47 in *Coercion and Aggressive Community Treatment: a New Frontier in Mental Health Law*, edited by D. Dennis and J. Monahan. Plenum Press.

- 1996 Hiday, Virginia Aldigé, and Marvin Swartz. An Overview of the Duke Mental Health Study: A Randomized Controlled Trial of Involuntary Outpatient Commitment. *Outlook* 6:10-11.
- 1995 Hiday, Virginia Aldigé. The Social Context of Mental Illness and Violence. *Journal of Health and Social Behavior* 36:122-137.
- 1995 Swartz, Marvin S., Barbara J. Burns, Virginia Aldigé Hiday, Linda K. George, Jeffrey Swanson, H. Ryan Wagner, and Richard Landerman. New Directions in Research on Involuntary Outpatient Commitment. *Psychiatric Services* 46:381-385.
- 1992 Hiday, Virginia. Aldigé. Coercion in Civil Commitment: Process, Preferences, and Outcome. *International Journal of Law and Psychiatry* 15:359-377.
- 1992 Hiday, Virginia Aldigé. Civil Commitment and Arrests: A Test of the Criminalization Thesis. *Journal of Nervous And Mental Disease* 180:184-190.
- 1991 Hiday, Virginia. Aldigé. Arrests and Incarceration of Civil Commitment Candidates. *Hospital And Community Psychiatry* 42 (July):729-734.
- 1991 Hiday, Virginia Aldigé and Teresa L. Scheid Cook. Outpatient Commitment for 'Revolving Door' Patients: Compliance and Treatment. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease* 179 (Feb. 2):85-90.
- 1990 Hiday, Virginia. Aldigé. Dangerousness of Civil Commitment Candidates: A Six-Month Follow-up. *Law and Human Behavior* 14 (Dec.):551-567.
- 1990 Hiday, Virginia Aldigé and Teresa L. Scheid-Cook. Social Support Following the Civil Commitment Experience. *North Carolina Journal of Mental Health* 11 (Dec.):3-12
- 1990 Hiday, Virginia Aldigé and Gail A. Edelson. Civil Commitment: A Range of Patient Attitudes. *Bulletin of the American Academy of Psychiatry and Law* 18 (No. 1):65-77.
- 1989 Hiday, Virginia Aldigé and Teresa L. Scheid-Cook. A Follow-Up of Chronic Patients Committed to Outpatient Treatment. *Hospital and Community Psychiatry* 40 (January):52-58.
- 1988 Hiday, Virginia Aldigé. Civil Commitment: A Review of Empirical Research. *Behavioral Sciences and the Law* 6 (Winter):15-44.
- 1987 Hiday, Virginia Aldigé and Lynn Newhart Smith. Effects of the Dangerousness Standard in Civil Commitment. *Journal of Psychiatry and Law* 15 (Fall):433-454.
- 1987 Hiday, Virginia Aldigé and Teresa L. Scheid-Cook. The North Carolina Experience with Outpatient Commitment: A Critical Appraisal. *International Journal of Law and Psychiatry* 10 (No. 3):215-232.
- 1987 Scheid-Cook, Teresa L., K. Wooten, and Virginia Aldigé Hiday. Mental Patients Eager and Willing to Help Sociological Research. *Sociology and Social Research* 72 (October):57-61.
- 1987 Hiday, Virginia Aldigé and Teresa L. Scheid-Cook. An Assessment of Outpatient Commitment in North Carolina. *Education and Self Management of the Psychiatric Patient* 1 (October):4-7.
- 1984 Hiday, Virginia Aldigé and Elizabeth M. Suval. Dangerousness of the Mentally Ill and Inebriates in Civil Commitment. Pp. 227-250 in *Mental Health and Criminal Justice*, edited by Linda Teplin. Beverly Hills, CA: Sage.
- 1984 Hiday, Virginia Aldigé and Maxine P. Atkinson. The Aged and the Dangerousness Criterion in

- Involuntary Civil Commitment. *Justice Quarterly* 1 (June):195-209.
- 1983 Hiday, Virginia Aldigé. Representing Respondents Under New Civil Commitment Statutes: An Analysis of Counsel's Role In and Out of the Courtroom. *Law and Policy Quarterly* 5 (October): 438-454.
- 1983 Hiday, Virginia Aldigé. Judicial Decisions in Civil Commitment: Facts, Attitudes, and Psychiatric Recommendations. *Law and Society Review* 17 (3):517- 530.
- 1983 Hiday, Virginia Aldigé. Are Lawyers Enemies of Psychiatrists?: A Survey of Civil Commitment Counsel and Judges. *American Journal of Psychiatry* 140 (March):323-326.
- 1983 Hiday, Virginia Aldigé. The Sociology of Mental Health Law. *Sociology and Social Research* 67 (January):111-128.
- 1982 Hiday, Virginia Aldigé. The Attorney's Role in Involuntary Civil Commitment. *North Carolina Law Review* 60 (June):1021-1056.
- 1982 Hiday, Virginia Aldigé. North Carolina Involuntary Commitment Law in Practice - A Courtroom Study. *Popular Government* 47 (Spring):38-43.
- 1982 Hiday, Virginia Aldigé and R. R. Goodman. The Least Restrictive Alternative to Involuntary Hospitalization, Outpatient Commitment: Its Use and Effectiveness. *Journal of Psychiatry and Law* 10 (Spring):81-96.
- 1981 Hiday, Virginia Aldigé. Court Discretion: The Dangerousness Standard in Civil Commitment. *Law and Human Behavior* 5 (4):275-289.
- 1981 Hiday, Virginia Aldigé. Court Decisions in Civil Commitment: Independence or Deference, *International Journal of Law and Psychiatry* 4 (1/2):159-170.
- 1980 Hiday, Virginia Aldigé. View from the Front Line: Diagnosis and Treatment of Mental Health Problems Among Primary Care Physicians. *Social Psychiatry* 15:131-136.
- 1980 Hiday, Virginia Aldigé and S. J. Markell. Components of Dangerousness: Legal Standards in Civil Commitment. *International Journal of Law And Psychiatry* 3 (4):405-411.
- 1978 Hiday, Virginia Aldigé. Migration, Urbanization, and Fertility in the Philippines. *International Migration Review* 12 (Fall):370-385.
- 1978 Hiday, Virginia Aldigé. Mental Commitment Legislation: Impact on Length of Stay. *Journal of Mental Health Administration* 6 (Summer):4-13.
- 1978 Hiday, Virginia Aldigé. Agricultural Organization and Fertility: A Comparison of Two Philippine Frontier Communities. *Social Biology* 25 (Spring):69-79.
- 1978 Hiday, Virginia Aldigé and Steven Polgar. Parity, Family Size Preference, and the "Value Stretch." *Journal of Sociology and Social Welfare* 5 (January):118-134.
- 1977 Hiday, Virginia Aldigé. The Role of Counsel in Civil Commitment: Changes, Effects, Determinants. *Journal of Psychiatry and Law* 5 (Winter):551-569.
- 1977 Hiday, Virginia Aldigé. Reformed Commitment Procedures: An Empirical Study in the Courtroom. *Law and Society Review* 11 (Spring): 651-666.

- 1976 Hiday, Virginia Aldigé. Protecting the Allegedly Mentally Ill in the Courtroom. *Popular Government* 42 (Fall):789-797.
- 1975 Hiday, Virginia Aldigé. Parity and Well-Being Among Low-Income Urban Families. *Journal of Marriage and the Family* 3 (November):789-797.
- 1974 Polgar, Steven and Virginia Aldigé Hiday. The Effect of an Additional Birth on Low-Income Urban Families. *Population Studies* 28 (November):463-471.

Book Reviews:

- 2005 Review of *Double Jeopardy: Adolescent Offenders with Mental Disorders* by Thomas Grisso, for *Contemporary Sociology* 34:547-548.
- 1999 Review of *Out of the Shadows: Confronting America's Mental Illness Crisis*, by E. Fuller Torrey, for *Contemporary Sociology* 28:472-473.
- 1995 Review of *Inescapable Decisions: the Imperatives of Health Reform*, by David Mechanic for *Social Forces* 73:1187-1188.
- 1992 Review of *in the Shadow of Medicine: Remaking the Division of Labor in Health Care*, by Arnold Birenbaum, for *Social Forces* 70 (June):1147-1148.
- 1989 Review of *Communication and Medical Practice*, by David Silverman, for *Contemporary Sociology* 18 (July):612-613.
- 1988 Review of *Involuntary Civil Commitment of the Mentally Ill in the Post Reform Era*, by R. D. Miller for the *Journal of Psychiatry and Law* 16 (Winter):661-664.
- 1988 Review of *Protection of Human Research Subjects: a Practical Guide to Federal Laws and Regulations*, by D. M. Maloney for the *Journal of Psychiatry and Law* 16 (Fall):493-494.
- 1988 Review of *The Heredity of Behavioral Disorders in Adult and Children*, by S. G. Vandenberg, S.M. Singer and D. L. Pauls for *Contemporary Sociology* 17 (May): 396.
- 1987 Review of *Psychovenereology: Personality and Lifestyle Factors in Sexually Transmitted Diseases in Homosexual Men*, by M. W. Ross for *Contemporary Sociology* 16 (September): 748.
- 1986 Review of *Children, Mental Health and the Law*, edited by N. D. Reppucci, L. A. Weithorn, E. P. Muley, and J. Monahan for the *Journal of Psychiatry and Law* (Fall/Winter):491-493.
- 1985 Review of *Patients' Rights and Professional Practice*, by James T. Ziegenfuss, Jr. for the *Journal of Psychiatry and Law* (Spring/Summer):203-205.
- 1983 Review of *Psychiatric Patient Rights and Patient Advocacy: Issues and Evidence*, edited by Bernard L. Bloom and Shirley J. Asher for the *Journal of Psychiatry and Law* (Fall, 1983): 383-385.
- 1983 Review of *Research in Community and Mental Health*, Volume II, edited by Roberta G. Simmons for *Social Forces* 61 (June):1284-1285.
- 1981 Review of *Museums of Madness: The Social Organization of Insanity in Nineteenth Century England* by Andrew T. Scull for *Social Forces* 60 (September):261-263.

- 1980 Review of *Future Issues in Health Care: Social Policy and the Rationing of Health Services* by David Mechanic for *Social Forces* 59 (September):305-306.
- 1978 Review of *Urbanization, Population Growth, and Economic Development* by Ernesto Del Mar Pernia for *International Migration Review* 12 (Fall):418-420.
- 1978 Review of *Inequality in the Peruvian Andes: Class and Ethnicity in Cuzco* by Pierre van de Berghe and George P. Primov for *Social Forces* (June):1261-1263.
- 1976 Review of *Circle of Madness: On Being Insane and Institutionalized in America* by Robert Perrucci in *Social Forces* 54 (June):970-971.
- 1975 Review of *Mental Illness and the Economy* by M. Harvey Brenner in *American Journal of Sociology* 80 (May):1505-1507.
- 1974 Review of *Patterns of Society* by Melvin Tumin in *Contemporary Sociology* 3 (March):174-175.
- 1974 Review of *Infant Mortality, Population Growth and Family Planning in India* by Chandrasekhar in *Social Forces* 52 (June):580-586.

Other Publications

- 2013 Hiday, VA and M Mahoney. Criminal Justice System and Mental Illness, The Wiley-Blackwell Encyclopedia of Health, Illness, Behavior, and Society (in press).
- 2008 Hiday, VA and B Ray. A Court for Offenders with Mental Illness. *Trial Briefs* 32 (October):7-11.
- 2007 Hiday, VA. Mental Health Courts, in *Encyclopedia of Psychology and Law*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- 1977 Hiday, Virginia Aldigé. The Consequences of Modernization: The Family. Pp. 402 in *Society by Agreement*, edited by Earle R. Babbie. Belmont, California: 402.

Papers Presented:

“Contextualizing the Management of Mentally Ill Offenders in Mental Health Courts and Other Settings: Beyond the Canadian Perspective,” to be presented to the International Congress of Law and Mental Health, Amsterdam, July 2013.

“Moving beyond Current Research on Mental Health Courts,” to be presented to the International Congress of Law and Mental Health, Amsterdam, July 2013.

”Predictors of Mental Health Court Completion,” with HW Wales, and BR Ray, to be presented to the International Association of Forensic Mental Health Services, Maastricht, June 2012.

Hiday, VA, Political and Research Impact of “The Criminalization of Mentally Disordered Behavior, presented to the American Society of Criminology, Chicago, November, 2012.

Hiday, VA, Mental Health Courts, presented to the Law School of Michigan State University, February, 2013.

“Effectiveness of a Recently Established Mental Health Court,” with PJ Burns, and BR Ray, presented to the SSSP, Denver, August, 2012.

“Political and Research Impact of ‘The Criminalization of Mentally Disordered Behavior’,” presented to the American Society of Criminology, Chicago, November 2012.

“Effectiveness of a Recently Established Mental Health Court,” with HW Wales and BR Ray, presented to the Society for the Study of Social Problems, Las Vegas, August, 2011.

“Successful Completion of a Mental Health Court” with HW Wales and BR Ray, presented to the International Congress of Law and Mental Health, Berlin, July 2011.

“Can a Short-term Mental Health Court Work? Criminal Recidivism one Year Post-Exit,” with HW Wales and BR Ray, presented to the International Association of Forensic Mental Health Services, Barcelona, June, 2011.

“Impact of a Short-term Mental Health Court: Criminal Recidivism One Year Post-Exit” with HW Wales and BR Ray, presented to the American Psychology and Law Society, Miami, March, 2011.

“Procedural Justice and Coercion in Mental Health Courts: Defendant Perspectives” with HW Wales and BR Ray, presented to the Society for the Study of Social Problems, August, 2010.

“Procedural Justice in Mental Health Court: Its Role in Reducing Recidivism” with HW Wales and BR Ray, presented to the International Association of Forensic Mental Health Services Research, Vancouver, May 2010.

“Severe Mental Illness and Violence: A Review,” presented to the Department of Psychiatry, Wales College of Medicine, University of Cardiff, Wales, July, 2009.

“Mental Health Courts in the United States,” presented to Caswell Forensic Clinic staff, Bridgend, Wales, July, 2009.

“Offense Patterns of Severely Mentally Ill Offenders,” presented to the International Association of Forensic Mental Health Services, Edinburgh, June, 2009.

“Criminal Justice Outcomes of a Mental Health Court,” with Bradley R. Ray, presented to the American Psychology and Law Association, San Antonio, March, 2009.

“Mental Health Courts and Outpatient Commitment: A Comparison of Structure and Outcomes,” presented to the International Association of Forensic Mental Health Services, Vienna, July, 2008.

“Mental Illness and Violence: What is the Risk?” invited presentation to NIMH Partners’ Annual Meeting, Portland, ME, April, 2008.

“Mentally Disordered Offenders: Are Specialty Criminal Courts the Answer?” Distinguished Lecture, Foreign Affairs and International Trade Canada Lecture Series, Centre for Criminal Law Reform and Criminal Justice Policy, Vancouver, October, 2007.

“Severe Mental Disorder and Violence: Myth and Science,” Distinguished Lecture, Foreign Affairs and International Trade Canada Lecture Series, Simon Fraser University, Burnaby, Canada, October, 2007.

“Criminalization of Mental Illness,” presented to the American Sociological Association, New York, August, 2007.

“Coercion in Mandated Community Treatment: Its Relativity and Effects,” presented to the World Psychiatric Association, Dresden, June, 2007.

“Perceived Coercion and Program Satisfaction in Outpatient Commitment,” presented to the American Public Health Association, Boston, November, 2006.

“Coerced Mental Health Treatment: Does It Work?” to be presented to the American Sociological Association,” Montreal, August, 2006.

“Mental Health Courts,” presented to Bronx Criminal Justice Co-Occurring Disorders Network, Stakeholder Consensus Panel for

the Bronx Mental Health Court, New York, March, 2006.

“Offense Recidivism in Mental Health and Traditional Criminal Courts in a Less Populous County,” with Marlee Moore, presented to the American Psychology and Law Society, St. Petersburg, FL, March, 2006.

“Is Outpatient Commitment an Evidence Based Practice? Issues and Outcomes,” presented to the American Public Health Association, Philadelphia, December, 2005.

“Childhood Abuse as a Risk Factor for Adult Victimization Among Persons with Severe Mental Illness,” to be presented to the American Sociological Association, Philadelphia, August, 2005.

“A Matched Pair Evaluation of a Mental Health Court,” presented to the International Congress of Law and Mental Health, Paris, France, July, 2005.

“Criminalization and Mental Illness,” Keynote Address presented to the CARE Mental Health Meeting, London, Ontario, Canada, May, 2005.

“Mental Health Courts: Organization, Procedures and Preliminary Evaluations,” presented to the CARE Mental Health Meeting, London, Ontario, Canada, May, 2005.

“Criminalization: A Summary and Prospective,” presented to CARE Mental Health Meeting, London, Ontario, Canada, May, 2005.

“Mental Health Courts: A Comparison of Re-arrest and Re-arrest Severity between Mental Health Court and Traditional Court Participants,” with Marlee Gurrera, presented to the Southern Sociological Society, Charlotte, NC, April, 2005.

“Child Abuse and Adverse Outcomes,” with Karl Jicha, S De Coster, and C Zimmer, presented to the American Psychology and Law Society, La Jolla, CA, March, 2005.

“A Critique of Research on Violence and Mental Illness: Implications for Mental Health Care and the Criminal Justice System,” presented to the American Sociological Association, San Francisco, August, 2004.

“A Social Science View of the Ethics of Coerced Psychiatric Treatment,” presented to the Community Mental Health Services and Criminal Justice Research Center Conference on Reentry to Recovery, Philadelphia, April, 2004.

“Putting Community Risk in Perspective: A Look at Correlations, Causes, and Controls,” Keynote address to the International Congress of Law and Psychiatry, Sydney, Australia, October 2003.

“Coerced Community Treatment: International Trends and Outcomes,” Presented to the International Congress of Law and Psychiatry, Sydney, Australia, October 2003.

“Civil Commitment and Arrests,” presented to the School of Law, Monash University, Melbourne, Australia, October 2003.

“Two Mechanisms of Social Control: Arrest and Civil Commitment,” presented to the Society for the Study of Social Problems, Atlanta, GA, August 2003.

“Child Abuse and Victimization among Persons with Severe Mental Illness,” with Karl Jicha, presented to the International Association of Forensic Mental Health Services, Miami, FL, April 2003.

“Child Abuse among Involuntarily Hospitalized Persons with Severe Mental Illness,” with Karl Jicha, presented to the Southern Sociological Society, New Orleans, LA, March 2003.

“Mental Health Courts,” Presented to UNC-CH/Duke Postdoctoral Training Program in Mental Health Services & Systems Research, Durham, NC, September 2002.

- “Mental Health courts As Agents of Stigma Reduction,” with Marlee Gurrera, Presented to the Society for the Study of Social Problems, Chicago, IL, August 2002.
- “Mental Health Courts: A New Judicial Approach for Offenders with Mental Illness,” with Marlee Gurrera, Presented to the American Sociological Association, Anaheim, CA, August 2001.
- “The Effect of Outpatient Commitment on Victimization,” Presented to the International Congress of Law and Mental Health, Montreal, CA, June, 2001.
- “Keynote Address: Building on Our Strengths and A Change in Direction,” West Virginia Mental Hygiene Conference, Charleston, WVA, June 2001.
- “Review of Outpatient Commitment Research,” Presented to the New Jersey Institute for Mental Health Law, Newark, NJ, April 2001.
- “Empirical Research on the Effects of Outpatient Commitment on Persons with Severe Mental Illness,” presented to the American Association of Law Schools, San Francisco, CA, January 2001.
- “Coercive Treatment in the Community: Where We’ve Been and What We Know,” presented to the Society for the Study of Social Problems, Washington, DC, August 2000.
- “Ethical Issues in Psychiatric Outpatient Commitment,” Keynote address to the Australian and New Zealand Association of Psychiatry, Psychology and Law, Auckland, NZ, August 2000.
- “The Effectiveness of Outpatient Commitment,” presented to the Department of Psychiatry, School of Medicine, Otago University, Dunedin, New Zealand, July 2000.
- “The Ethics of Coercion from the Patients’ Perspective,” presented to the Bioethics Center, Otago University, Dunedin, New Zealand, July 2000.
- “Violence among Persons with Severe Mental Disorders,” presented to the Law School, Otago University, Dunedin, New Zealand, July 2000.
- “The Relation Between Victimization and Violence among Persons with Severe Mental Disorders,” presented to the Southern Sociological Society, New Orleans, April 2000.
- “An Exploration of Outpatient Commitment’s Impact on Victimization of Persons with Severe Mental Illness,” presented to the American Psychology and Law Society, New Orleans, March 2000.
- “The Effect of Victimization on Violence,” paper presented to the Center for Health Services and Health Policy, Rutgers University, New Brunswick, NJ, February 2000.
- “Victimization and Outpatient Commitment among Persons with Severe Mental Illness,” with H. Ryan Wagner, Marvin Swartz, Jeffrey Swanson and Randy Borum, presented to the American Sociological Association, Chicago, August 1999.
- “The Relationship between Victimization and Violence among the Mentally Ill” with Marvin Swartz, Jeffrey Swanson, Randy Borum, presented to the International Congress of Law and Mental Health, Toronto, June 1999.
- “Overview of the U.S. Experience with Outpatient Commitment,” presented to the Expert Panel on Mental Health Law Revision, Ministry of Health, British National Health Service, London, England, March 1999.
- “The Effects of Outpatient Commitment on Violence” with Marvin Swartz, Jeffrey Swanson, Randy Borum, H. Ryan Wagner, presented to the International Congress of Law and Mental Health, Paris, June 1998.

- “The Role of Gender in Violent Incidents Involving Persons with Severe Mental Illness,” with Marvin Swartz, Jeffrey Swanson, Randy Borum and H. Ryan Wagner, presented to the American Psychology and Law Society, Redondo Beach, CA, March 1998.
- “Involuntary Interventions and Coerced Treatment of People with Mental Health Disorders,” presented to The Center for Mental Health Services Coercion Conference, Washington, DC, December 1997.
- “Coercion in Involuntary Outpatient Commitment,” with Marvin Swartz, Jeffrey Swanson, Randy Borum, H. Ryan Wagner, Presented to the Conference on Research Issues on Coercion in the Provision of Mental Health Services: International Perspectives, Chapel Hill, NC, November 1997.
- “Violent Incidents Involving Patients with Severe Mental Illness: Gender Differences,” with Marvin Swartz, Jeffrey Swanson, Randy Borum and H. Ryan Wagner, presented to the Society for the Study of Social Problems, Toronto, August 1997.
- “Male and Female Differences in the Setting and Construction of Violence,” with Marvin Swartz, Jeffrey Swanson, Randy Borum and H. Ryan Wagner, presented to the International Symposium on Mental Disorder and Violence, Leipzig, Germany, June 1997.
- “Coercion and Insight Among Persons with Severe Mental Illness,” presented to the International Congress of Law and Mental Health, Montreal, June 1997.
- “Mentally Ill Persons and the Criminal Justice System: A Typology,” presented to the Southern Sociological Society, New Orleans, Louisiana, April 1997.
- “The Role of Victimization in the Link Between Mental Illness and Violence,” with Jeffrey Swanson, Marvin Swartz, Randy Borum and H. Ryan Wagner, presented to the Society for the Study of Social Problems, New York, NY, August 1996.
- “Outpatient Commitment,” presented to the Department of Psychiatry, Veterans Administration Medical Center, Denver, CO, March 1996.
- “Characteristics of Violent Events Among People with Severe Mental Disorder,” with Jeffrey Swanson, Randy Borum, and Marvin Swartz, presented to the American Psychology and Law Society, Hilton Head, SC, February 1996.
- “How Did We Get to Be Healthy,” presented to the Thomas Jefferson Scholars, Raleigh, NC, November 1995.
- “Coercion in Psychiatric Treatment,” presented to the American Sociological Association, Washington, DC, August 1995.
- “Coercion and the Thank You Theory,” with Marvin Swartz, Jeffrey Swanson, and H. Ryan Wagner presented to the Society for the Study of Social Problems, Washington, DC, August 1995.
- “Determinants of Perceived Coercion,” with Marvin Swartz, Jeffrey Swanson, and H. Ryan Wagner presented to the International Congress of Law and Mental Health, Tromsø, Norway, June 1995.
- “Severe Mental Disorders and Law,” with Jeffrey Swanson, Marvin Swartz, S. Estroff, Barbara Burns, L. George, and H. R. Wagner, presented to the American Public Health Association, Washington, DC, November 1994.
- “Coercion: Association with Attitudes and Outcomes,” presented to the Society for the Study of Social Problems, Los Angeles, August 1994.
- “The Social Context of Mental Illness and Violence,” presented to the International Congress of Law and Mental Health, Montreal, June 1994.
- “Models of Violence and Mental Illness,” presented to the Society for the Study of Social Problems, Miami Beach, August, 1993.

- "Coercion of the Mentally Ill in the Community," with Marvin Swartz, Jeffrey Swanson, Barbara Burns, and Linda George, presented to the International Academy of Law and Mental Health, Lisbon, June 1993.
- "The Danger of Dangerousness Data," presented to the Southern Sociological Society, Chattanooga, April 1993.
- "Coercion Measurement in the Duke Mental Health Study," presented to the MacArthur Foundation Network of Research on Mental Health and the Law, Key West, January 1993.
- "Treatment of Mental Illness," presented to the Effie A. Little Foundation Summer Experience, Wadesboro, NC, July 1992.
- "Mental Patient Criminality Following Civil Commitment," presented to the International Congress of Law and Mental Health, Vancouver, June 1992.
- "Hospitals to Jails: Is the Road Inevitable?," presented to the Multispeciality Seminar of Dorothea Dix Hospital, Raleigh, December 1991.
- "Outpatient Commitment: What Do We Know? What Do We Need to Know?," presented to the Society for the Study of Social Problems, Cincinnati, August 1991.
- "Mental Illness, Dangerousness and Outpatient Commitment," presented to the Virginia Annual Symposium on Mental Health and the Law, Richmond, March 1991.
- "Coercion in Mental Health Treatment," presented to the Society for the Study of Social Problems, Washington, D.C., August 1990.
- "Outpatient Commitment," presented to Seminar on Mental Health Services, Duke University Medical School, February 1990.
- "Coercion in Civil Commitment," presented to the MacArthur Foundation Program of Research on Mental Health and the Law, La Jolla, January 1990.
- "Comorbidity of Substance Abuse and Psychopathology in a Psychiatry Emergency Service," with Ramon U. Florenzano, presented to the American Public Health Association Chicago, October 1989.
- "Psychiatric Cases in the General Hospital Emergency Room," with Joseph P. Morrissey, presented to the American Sociological Association, San Francisco, August 1989.
- "Attitudes Towards Civil Commitment: A Patient Survey," with Gail A. Edelson, presented to the American Sociological Association, Atlanta, August 1988.
- "The Interface of Mental Health and Criminal Justice Systems" with C.A.B. Warren, presented to the American Sociological Association, Atlanta, August 1988.
- "Criminalization and Commitment: Arrests of Expatients," presented to the Society for the Study of Social Problems, Atlanta, August 1988.
- "Outpatient Commitment for 'Revolving Doors' Patients: Treatment and Compliance," with Teresa L. Scheid-Cook, presented to the Southern Sociological Society, Nashville, March 1988.
- "Outpatient Commitment for Mental Health Services: Effects on Treatment Compliance," Seminar Series on Mental Health Services, Health Services Research Center, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill, February 1988.
- "Outpatient Commitment: Effect on Treatment Compliance," with Teresa L. Scheid-Cook, presented to the American Public Health Association, New Orleans, October 1987.

- "Attitudes Towards and Knowledge About AIDS," with Andrew Edwards, presented to the Society for the Study of Social Problems, Chicago, August 1987.
- "Evaluation of A New Thrust in the Delivery of Mental Health Services," with Teresa L. Scheid-Cook, presented to the Society for the Study of Social Problems, Chicago, August 1987.
- "The Chronically Mentally Ill: Some Law and Mental Health Issues, Outpatient Commitment Law," presented to the Seminar on Chronic Mental Illness, National Institute of Health, Rockville, Maryland, July 1987.
- "Psychological Problems Seen by Primary Case Physicians," presented to The Family Practice Training Program, Eisenhower Medical Center, Fort Gordon, Georgia, June 1987.
- "Hospitals to Jails: A Path Made by Reformed Mental Health Law?" presented to the Law and Society Association, Washington, D. C., June 1987.
- "North Carolina's Use of Outpatient Commitment: Trends and Outcomes," presented to the Greensboro Area Health Education Center, Greensboro, North Carolina, May 1987.
- "Dangerousness of Civil Commitment Respondents: A Six Months Follow-Up," presented to the American Psychiatric Association, Chicago, May 1987.
- "The Dangerousness of Civil Commitment Respondents and the Committed," with Lynn Newhart Smith, presented to the Southern Sociological Society, Atlanta, April 1987.
- "Civil Commitment Research: Dangerousness and Treatment," presented to The Institute for Health Care, Rutgers University, New Brunswick, New Jersey, April 1987.
- "Civil Commitment: Respondents and Programs," presented to the Mountain Area Health Education Center, Asheville, North Carolina, February 1987.
- "Social Support of Civil Commitment Respondents: Amount, Type and Effects," with Teresa L. Scheid-Cook, presented to the American Sociological Association, New York, August 1986.
- "The North Carolina Experience in Outpatient Commitment: A Critical Appraisal," with Teresa L. Scheid-Cook, presented to The International Congress of Law and Psychiatry, Montreal, June 1986.
- "Attitudes Towards Commitment of Civil Commitment Respondents," with Gail A. Edelson, presented to the American Psychiatric Association, Washington, D. C., May 1986.
- "Civil Commitment Follow-up: A Preliminary Analysis of Telephone Interviews," with Teresa L. Scheid-Cook, presented to the Southern Sociological Society, New Orleans, April 1986.
- "An Exploration of Court Ordered Outpatient Treatment," Keynote Address to the Maryland Advisory Council on Mental Hygiene Forum, Annapolis, September 1984.
- "New Developments in Mental Health Law," with C. A. B. Warren, presented to the American Sociological Association, San Antonio, August 1984.
- "North Carolina's Experience with Civil Commitment," presented to the North Carolina Medical Society, Pinehurst, May 1984.
- "A Study of 'The Behavior of Law' with the Allegedly Dangerous Mentally Ill," presented to the Society for the Study of Social Problems, Detroit, September 1983.
- "Sociological Research in Civil Commitment: Where Have We Been, Where Do We Need to Go," presented to the Southern

Sociological Association, Atlanta, April 1983.

"Determinants of Judicial Decisions in Civil Commitment: A Multivariate Analysis," presented to the American Sociological Association, San Francisco, September 1982.

"Involuntary Commitment of the Aged," with Maxine Atkinson resented to the Society for the Study of Social Problems, San Francisco, September 1982.

"A View from the Courtroom: Attitudes of Judges and Lawyers toward Psychiatrists," presented to the Southern Sociological Society, Memphis, Tennessee, April 1982.

"Alternatives to Confinement for the Dangerous Mentally Ill," presented to the Society for the Study of Social Problems, Toronto, August 1981.

"Court Discretion: The Danger Standard in Civil Commitment," presented to the Southern Sociological Society, Louisville, Kentucky, April 1981.

"Attorneys in Civil Commitment Courts," presented to Psychiatry Grand Rounds, University of North Carolina Medical School, February 1981.

"Independence or Deference to Psychiatry: Has Reform Made a Difference in Civil Commitment?" presented to the International Congress of Law and Psychiatry, Banff, Canada, January 1981.

"Dangerous Criteria in Civil Commitment," with Stephen Markell, presented to the Society for the Study of Social Problems, New York, August 1980.

"Counsel Under the New Civil Commitment Statutes," presented to the Southern Sociological Society, Knoxville, Tennessee, April 1980.

"Deference to Psychiatry by Civil Commitment Courts: Preliminary Results," presented to the Society for the Study of Social Problems, Boston, September 1979.

"Land Tenure Structure and Fertility in LDCs," presented to the Population Association of America, Philadelphia, April 1979.

"Family Planning for the Inner City Poor: Evaluation of a Program," with Steven Polgar, Sociological Research Symposium Proceedings 8 (1979).

"Mental Health Problems in Primary Care: A New Study," presented to the Society for the Study of Social Problems, San Francisco, September 1978.

"Migration and Fertility in the Philippines," presented to the Population Association of America, Atlanta, April 1978.

"Production Effects of Land Tenure Structure," presented to the Southern Sociological Society, New Orleans, April 1978.

"The Role of Counsel in Civil Commitment: Changes, Effects, Determinants," presented to the Society for the Study of Social Problems, Chicago, September 1977.

"Social Change and Fertility: A Study of Two Philippine Frontier Communities," presented to the American Sociological Association, New York, August 1976.

"Involuntary Consumers: Are the New Mental Health Laws Effective?" presented to the Southern Sociological Society, Miami, April 1976.

"A Study of Administrative and Education Factors in Sex Education in Secondary Schools," with Charles B. Arnold, Jay Glasser and Neil Scott, presented to the American Public Health Association, Miami 1968.

In addition to original publication/presentation and abstraction in SOCIOLOGICAL ABSTRACTS, my papers have appeared in:

U. S. Department of State, *Foreign Affairs Research Papers Available Inventory of Marriage and Family Literature*, V. Population Association of America Proceedings Abstracts, *Rapid Abstract*, *Community Mental Health Review*.

Reports:

"Civil Commitment Evaluation: Individual Outcome," prepared for the National Institute of Mental Health, 1987.

"The Involuntary Commitment Study," prepared for the National Institute of Mental Health, 1981.

"The Tennessee Rural Concentrated Employment Program," with Katherine Meyer prepared for the Office of Evaluation, Manpower Administration, Department of Labor, 1970.

Grant Proposals:

"Civil Commitment Evaluation: Individual Outcome," 1984-1986 (Funded by NIMH), Principal Investigator.

"Involuntary Commitment Study," 1979-1981 (Funded by NIMH), Principal Investigator.

"The Effectiveness of Involuntary Outpatient Commitment," 1992-1997 (Funded by NIMH), Co-investigator.

Editorial Boards:

Society and Mental Health (2010-present)

Psychiatry, Psychology and Law (2008-present)

International Journal of Law and Psychiatry (2000- present)

Journal of Health and Social Behavior (2001-2003)

Contemporary Sociology (1986-1991) (1998-2000)

Rose Monograph Series of the ASA (1982-1988)

Honors:

2013 NCSU Alexander Quarles Holladay Medal for Excellence

2010 James R. Greenley Award for Distinguished Contributions to the Sociology of Mental Health

2007 Distinguished Lecturer, Centre for Criminal Law Reform and Criminal Justice Policy

2005 Distinguished Professor, North Carolina State University

2004 Alumni Distinguished Research Award, North Carolina State University

Phi Kappa Phi

Sigma Xi

NIMH Postdoctoral Fellowship in Mental Health

NICHD Fellowship in Population

R. J. Reynolds Fellowship in Economics

Ford Foundation Fifth Year Fellowship in Education

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